# Market Research: Information Sources for Small Business



The New York Public Library Science, Industry and Business Library



### What We Will Cover Today

- What is Market Research? Why Do Market Research?
- Starting Points: SIBL Guides, Books and Online Resources
- Industry Information: Market Research Reports, Associations, Articles and Statistics, and Finding Other Businesses
- Customers and Consumers: Demographics,
   Consumer Spending, Target Markets, and Advertising
- Review: Market Research at SIBL



### What Is Market Research?

#### Market Research:

"The systematic gathering, recording, and analyzing of data about problems relating to the marketing of goods and services." - American Marketing Association

### Two main types of Market Research:

- Primary Research You are involved in the actual datagathering process - distributing questionnaires, telephone or mail surveys, interviews.
- Secondary Research Involves the use of existing data that has already been compiled by someone else and is available in published form.



### Why Do Market Research?

### Start-up Phase

- Key elements of your business and/or marketing plan
- Convince your banker and potential investors
- Identify your target audience
- Study market characteristics
- Select the best location for your business

### **Expansion Phase**

- Re-evaluate your customers' changing needs
- Measure advertising efficiency
- Identify new markets and new opportunities
- Stay abreast of new developments and trends in your industry



NYC Small Business Resource Center:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/smallbiz/sbrc/Pages/index.cfm

Business Owner's Manual - Market Research:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/smallbiz/business/marketing/marketing\_research.html

SIBL Research Guides - Market Research:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/consumer



# Starting Points: Books and Online Resources

### Books - from NYPL's CATNYP Catalog:

(subject headings "marketing research" or "industrial marketing") http://catnyp.nypl.org

- The Effective Use of Market Research: How to Drive and Focus Better Business Decisions
- Consumer Insight: How To Use Data and Market Research to Get Closer To Your Customer

### Websites with Hints and Suggestions:

Market Trends' Condensed Guide to Market Research www.markettrends.com/guides/guide.htm

Marketing Virtual Librarian

www.knowthis.com

# **Industry Information: Market Research Reports**

Companies and publishers produce and sell reports to particular clients or to the public.

Electronic Resources at SIBL for finding Market Research Reports:

MarketResearch.com Academic

Market Research Monitor

**Business Source Premier (EBSCO)** 

eMarketer

(For information related to e-business, online marketing and emerging technologies.)

### Industry Information: Trade and Professional Associations

- National Trade and Professional Associations of the United States
- in print, or as an electronic resource in:
  - Gale's Ready Reference Shelf
- Encyclopedia of Business Information Sources

### Industry Information: Journal Articles and Statistics

### Trade Journals

Analysis and news about market trends and products and services, statistics, and company information.

### Searching for Articles and Statistics using Electronic Resources

Business Source Premier (EBSCO)

**Business and Company Resource Center** 

**FACTIVA** 

**TableBase** 

### County Business Patterns (U.S. Census)

www.census.gov/epcd/cbp/view/cbpview.html







Industry-Specific Directories

A selected alphabetical list of the Library's industry directories is available at:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/trade/industry1.html

ThomasNet (Thomas Register)

www.thomasnet.com



# **Customers and Consumers: Demographic Information**

United States Census / American Factfinder

http://factfinder.census.gov

- Infoshare Online
- Demographics USA
  Country Edition
  Zip Edition
- American Incomes: Demographics of Who Has Money (New Strategist Publications)

### Customers and Consumers: Spending Habits and Target Markets

- Survey of Buying Power
  (a special issue of the journal Sales & Marketing Management)
- Household Spending
- American Generations: Who they are. How they live. What they think.

(Two more titles from New Strategist Publications. For more information, visit www.newstrategist.com)

Consumer Expenditure Survey www.bls.gov/

cex



# Customers and Consumers: Planning for Advertising

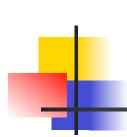
- Lifestyle Market Analyst
- Marketer's Guide to Media (MediaWeek)
- Standard Rate and Data Service (SRDS)
  - Also available electronically
- Resources for advanced Advertising Planning:

Mediamark Research Inc.

Order reports electronically at: www.mediamark.com

Simmons Market Research Bureau

Order reports electronically at: www.smrb.com



# Review: Market Research Guides at SIBL

NYC Small Business Resource Center:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/smallbiz/sbrc/Pages/index.cfm

Business Owner's Manual - Market Research:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/smallbiz/business/marketing/marketing\_research.html

SIBL Research Guides - Market Research:

www.nypl.org/research/sibl/consumer

Please ask us if you have questions